



**Developing Constructivist Instructional Program and Measuring
Effect on Developing Scientific Thinking Skills, Mathematics
Achievement and Attitudes among Primary Grade Students**

2013/2012

The World Islamic Science & Education University
Faculty of Arts, Humanistic & Educational Sciences
Educational Sciences Dept



**Developing Constructivist Instructional Program and Measuring
Effect on Developing Scientific Thinking Skills, Mathematics
Achievement and Attitudes among Primary Grade Students**

By

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Dr. Adeeb Thiab Hamadneh

Co-Supervisor

Dr. Ali Mohammad Alzoubi

**Dissertation presented in partial fulfillment of the requirement of
Doctor of Curricula & Teaching Degree**

First Semester

2012/2013

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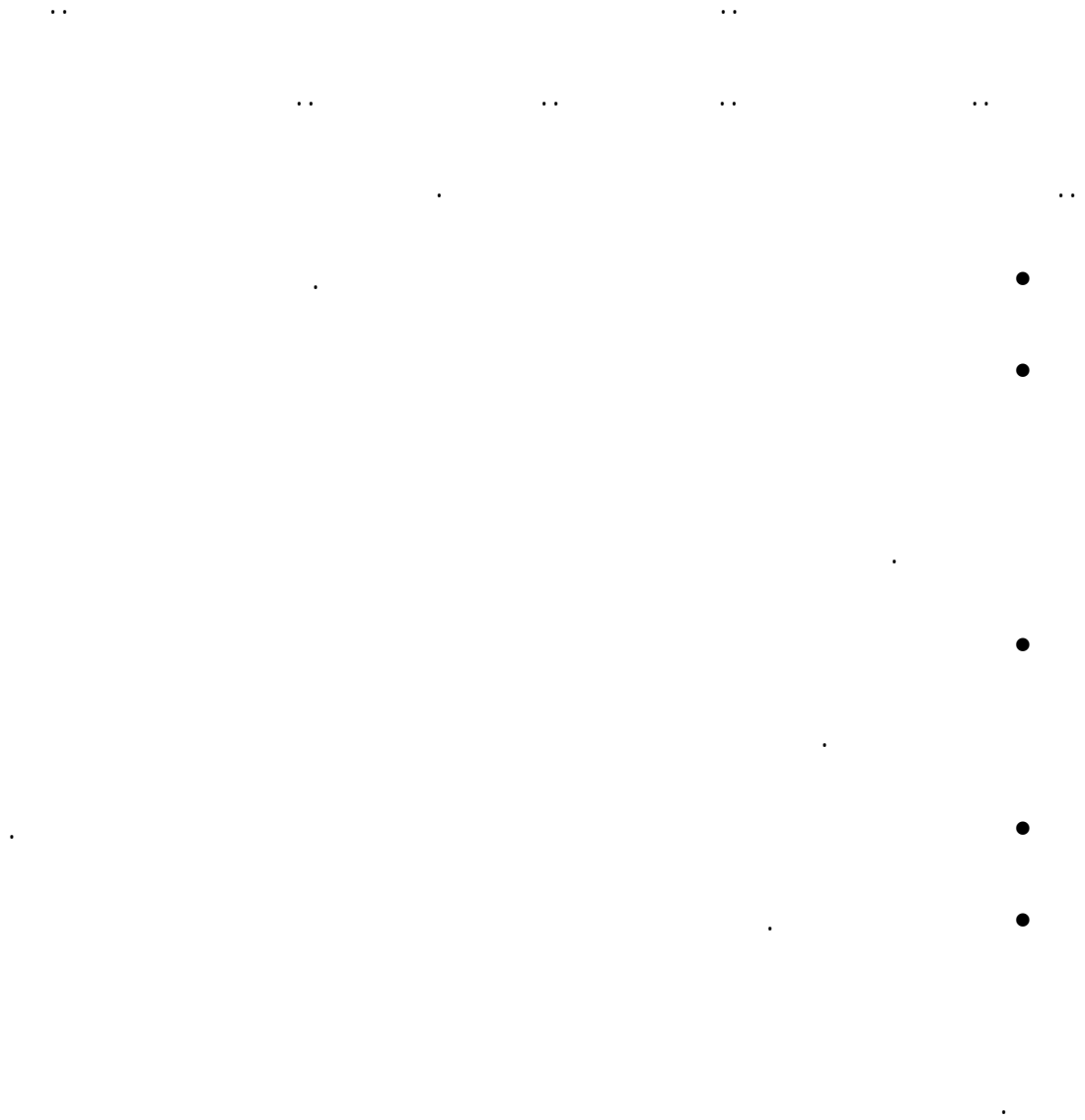
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الفصل الأول

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Gordon, (2009).

"International Association

‘for Evaluation of Educational Achievement”(IEA)

" Trends in

‘ International Mathematics and Science Study" (TIMSS)

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" NationalCouncil of Teachers of Mathematics –

" Professional Standards for NCTM, 2000"

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Learning Cycle Model

Constructive Learning Model

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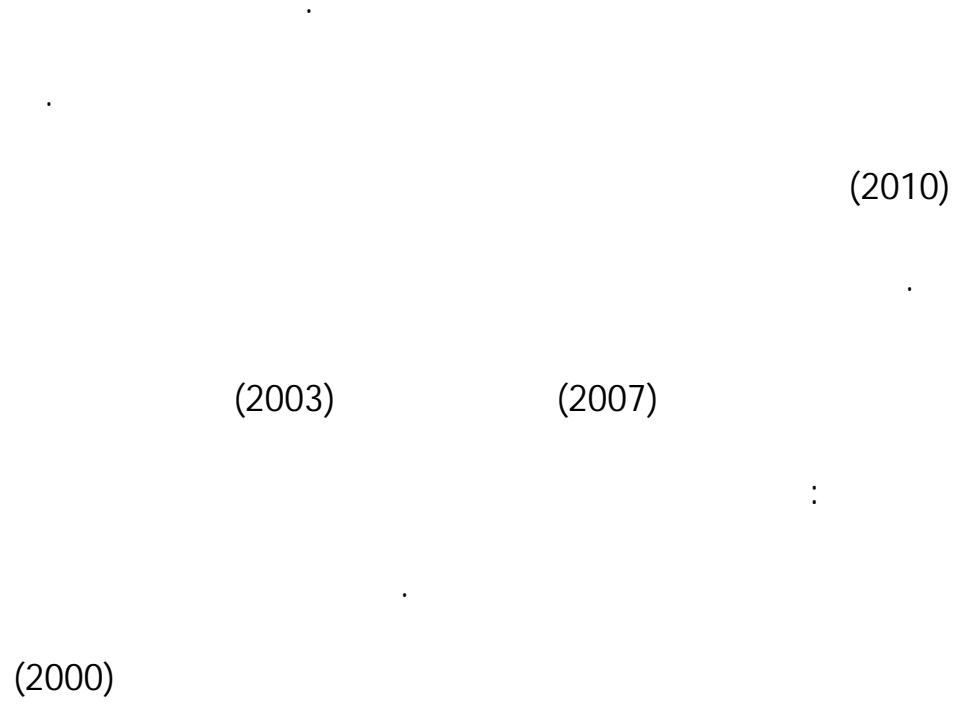
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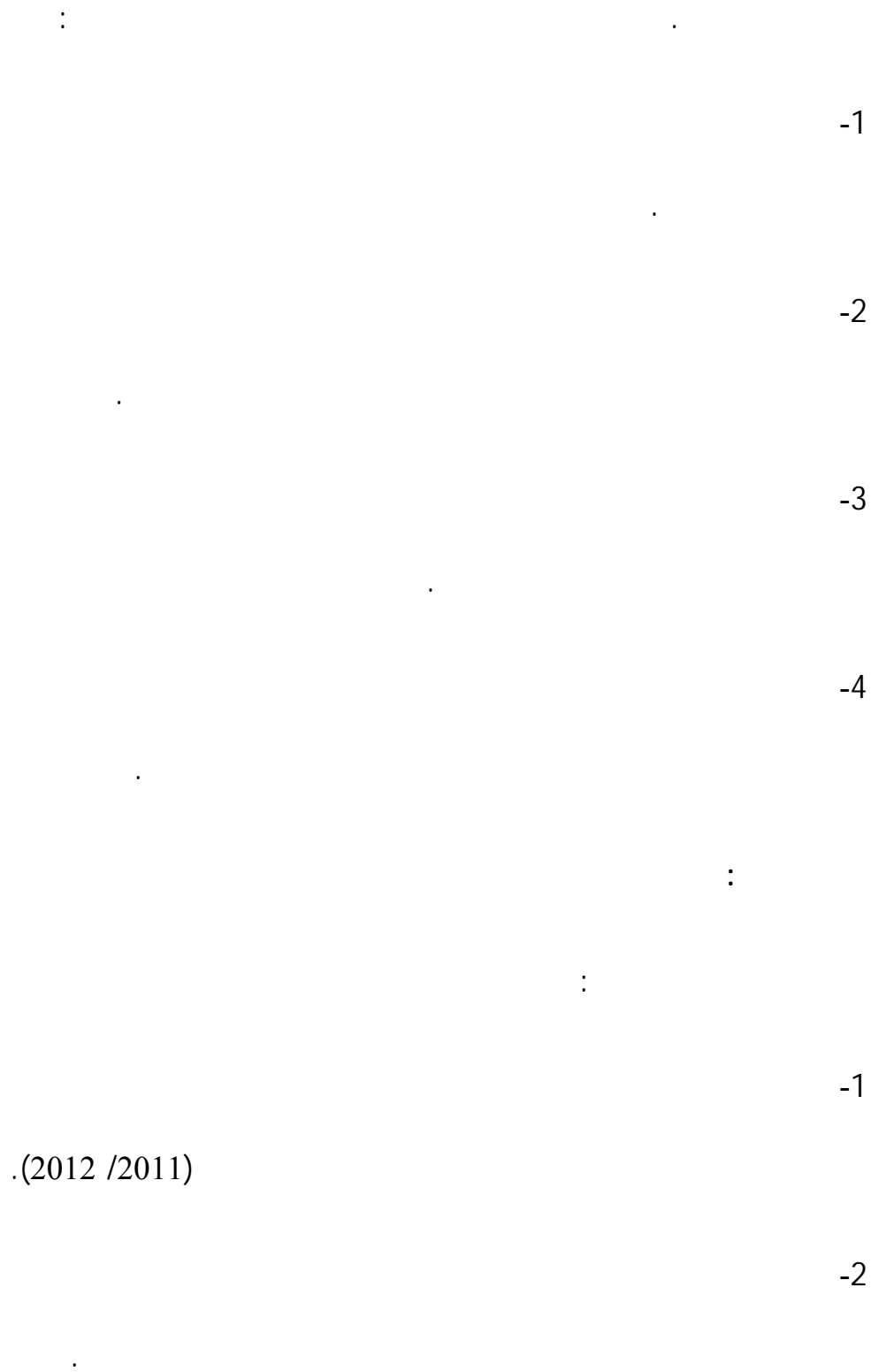
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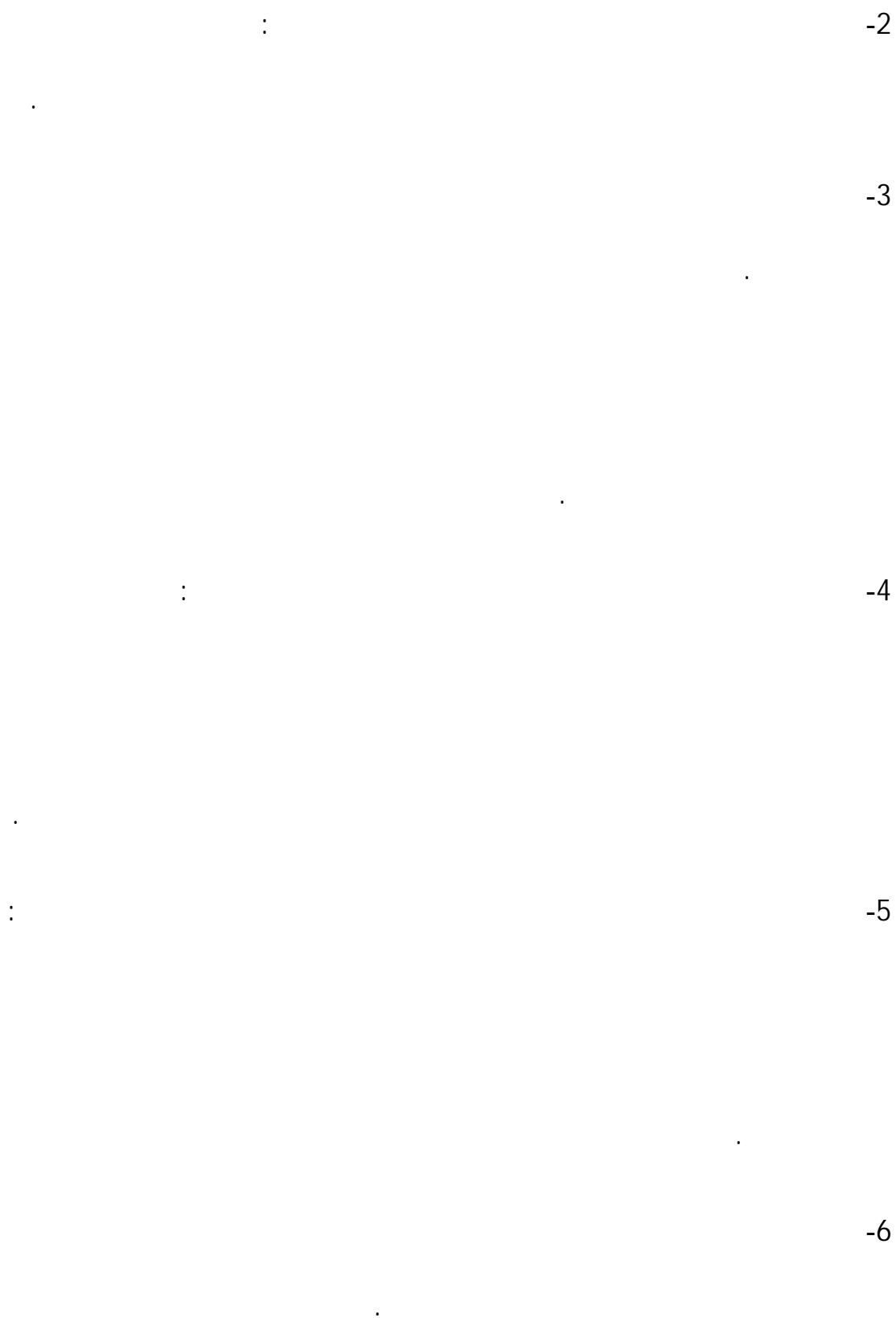
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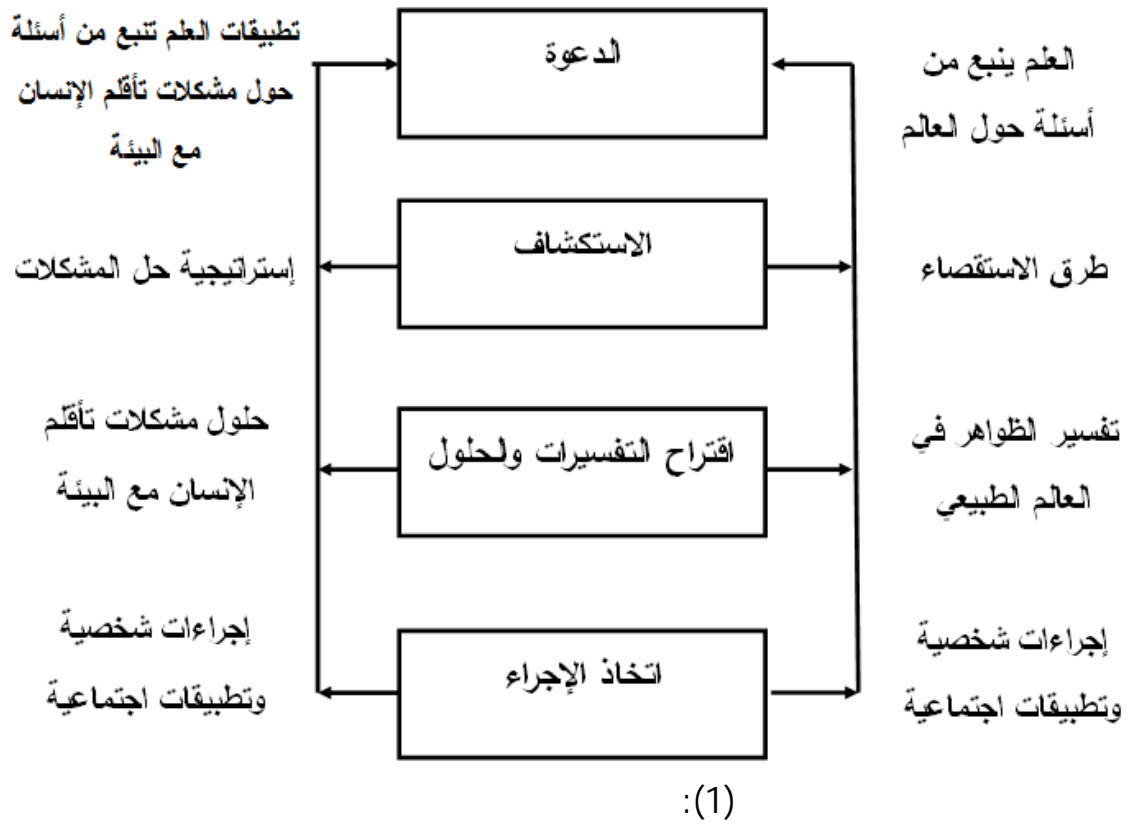
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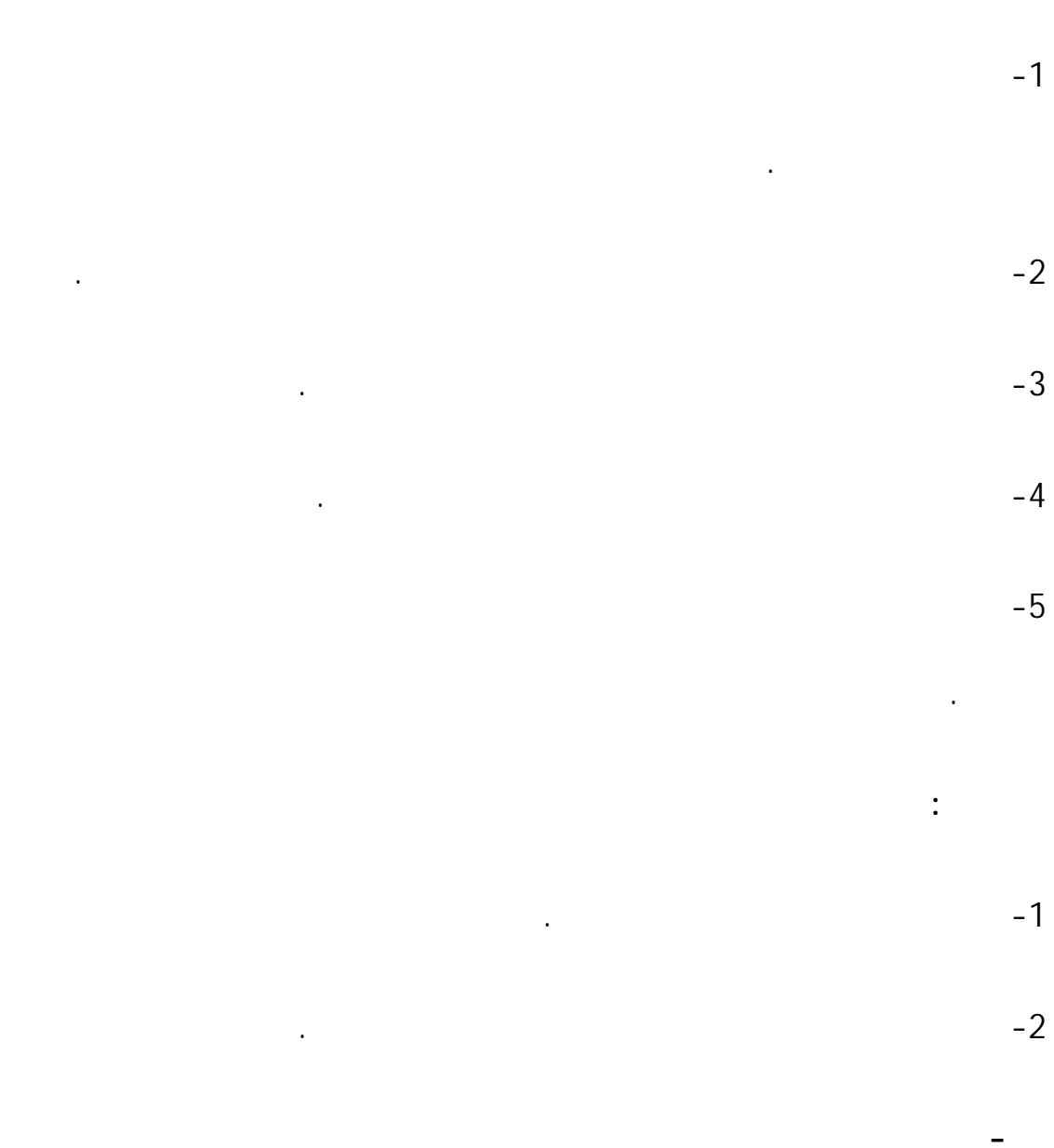
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; Echols, 1981; Dlamini, 1998)

(Goins, 1995)

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(Francis & Radney, 1991)

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(Kamii and Lewis, 1991)

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[Insook (2000) ; Aumporn (2000)]

Martin (2002);]

.[Volney,(2002)

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[Glenda and Anthony(1999); Weinholtz (1996) ; Francis & Radney, (1991)]

(Gaensler, 2004)

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[Tall and Yudarian (1997); Owens (1999); kerr(1999); Soeharto (1999);
Cerezo(2000)]

.[Chilcoat (1998) ; Mingus (1996)]

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[Aumporn (2000); Owens (1999)]

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*0.001	12.369	13131.508	1	13131.508	
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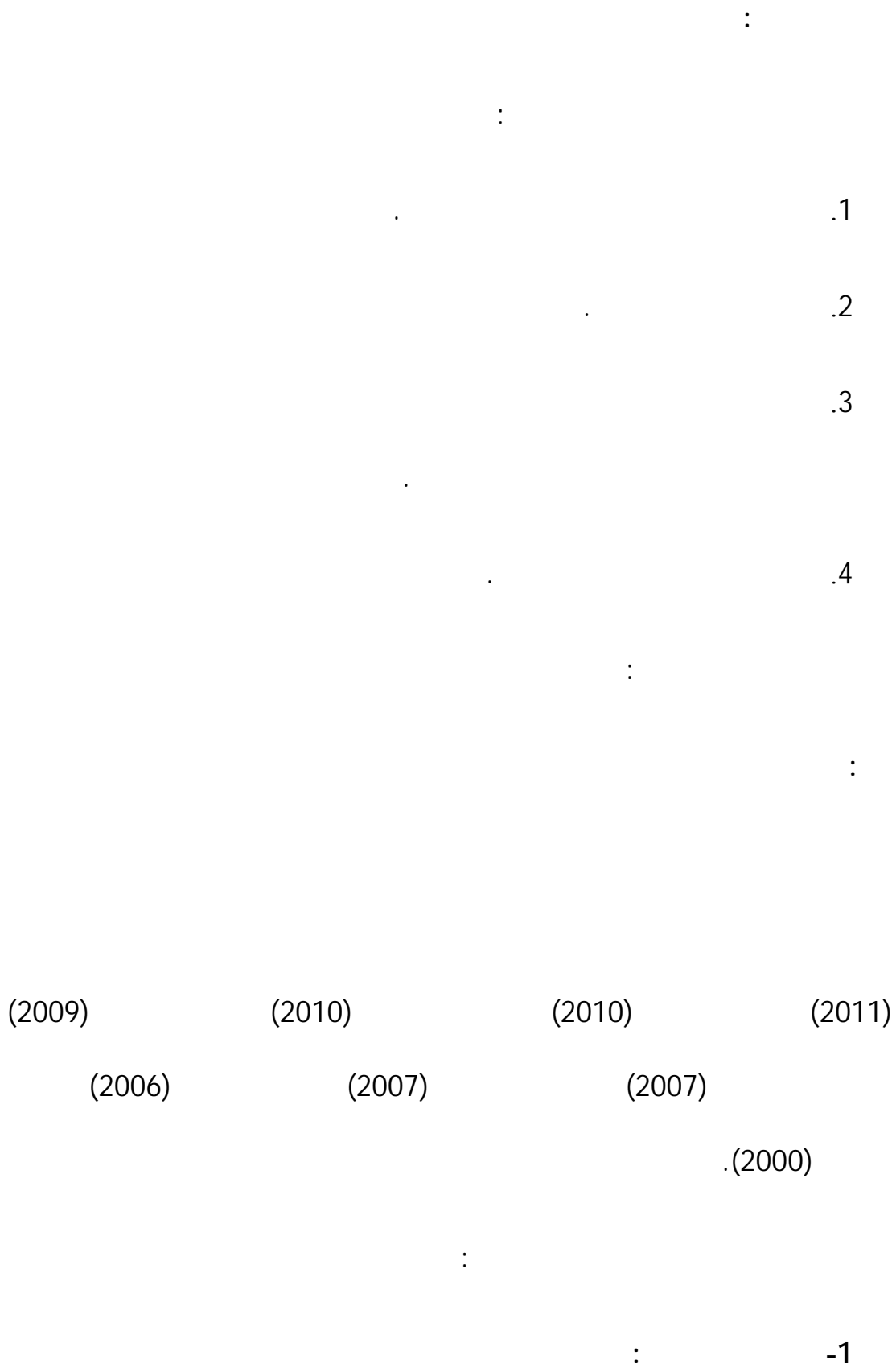
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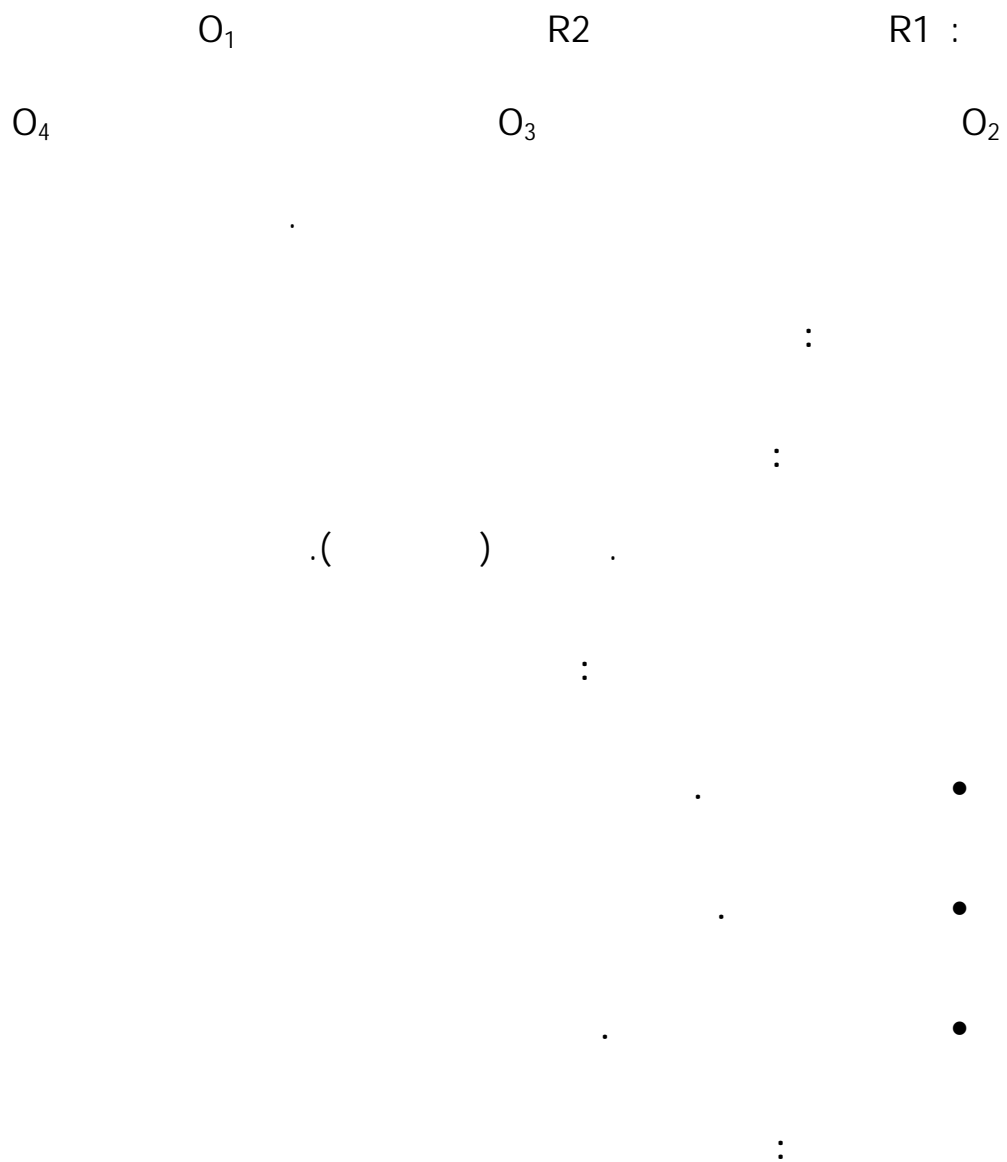
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4.51	27.79	25		
6.49	23.28	50		
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3.67	28.80	29		
5.20	25.88	57		
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0.000	160.204	1255.216	1	1255.216	
0.219	1.528	11.971	1	11.971	
*0.000	167.852	1315.141	1	1315.141	
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8.14	20.96	25		
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0.000	37.926	1718.861	1	1718.861	
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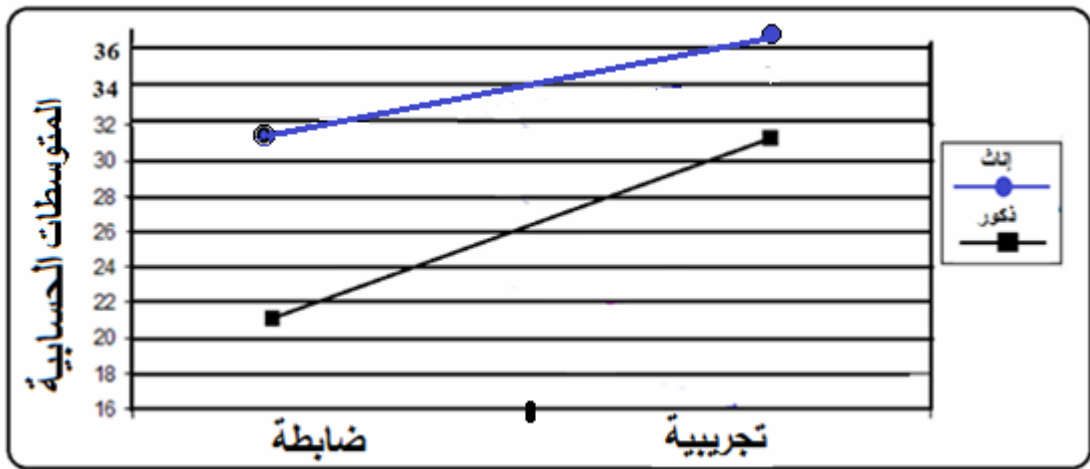
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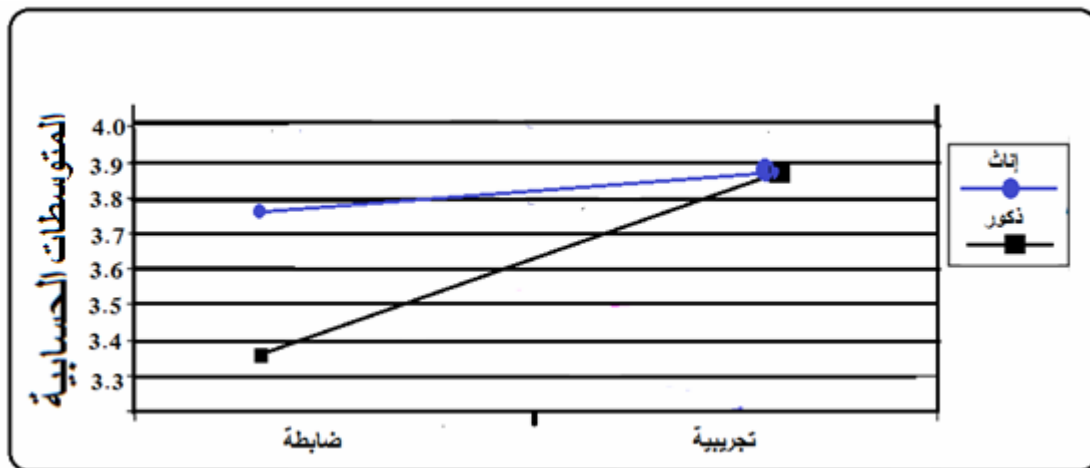
0.000	68.475	10.509	1	10.509	
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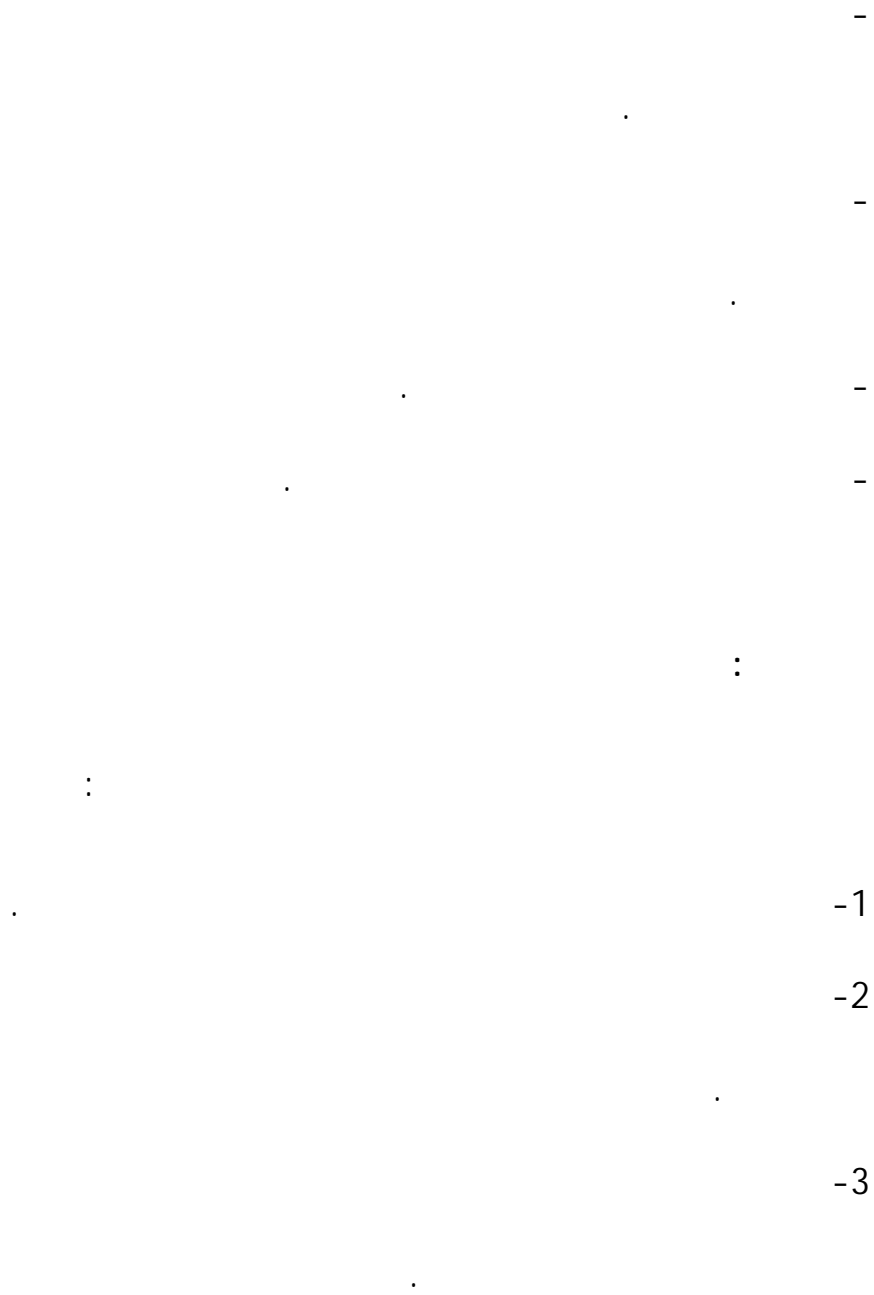
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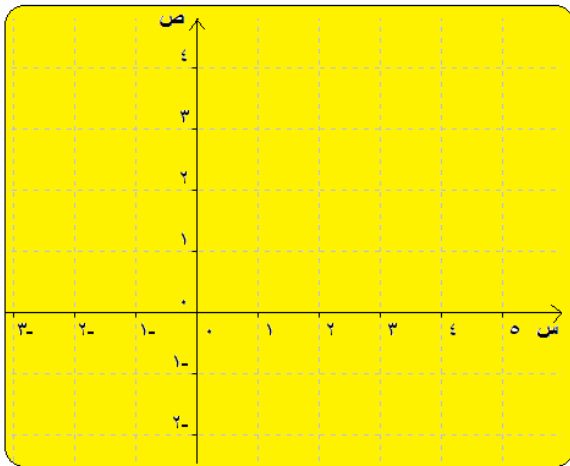
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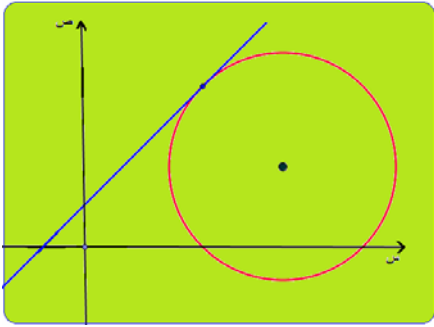
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	<p>(</p>  <p>.(1)</p>	
20	<p>:</p> <p>· (6 – 4) -</p> <p>:) -</p> <p>(.....</p> <p>(2 1) -</p> <p>· -</p> <p>·</p>	<p>.2</p>

15	<p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>:</p> <p>- أقصر بعد هو طول القطعة العمودية النازلة من نقطة على المستقيم</p> <p>- (2 1)</p> <p>0 = + +</p> $\left \frac{أس_1 + ب_1 ص_1 + ج_1}{\sqrt{أ_1^2 + ب_1^2}} \right $.3
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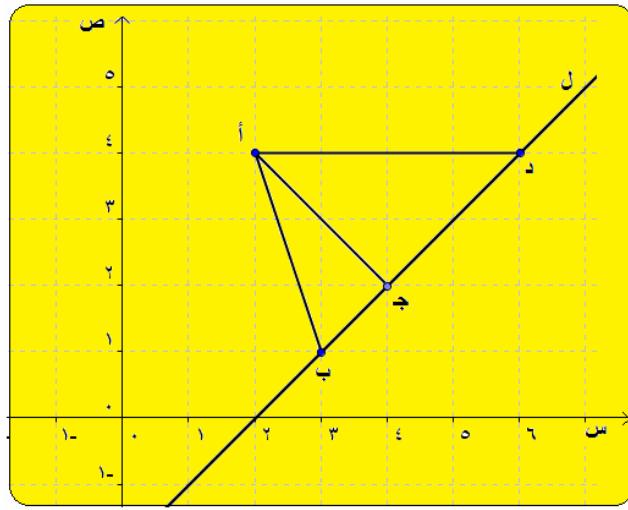
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⋮

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يبين الشكل المجاور المستقيم ل المار بالنقاط ب (1 ، 3) ، ج (2 ، 4) ، د (4 ، 6) ،
والنقطة أ (4 ، 2) خارج المستقيم ل



أكمل الفراغ فيما يأتي: (يمكنك إيجاد أطوال القطع بأكثر من طريقة)

(1) طول القطعة أب =

(2) طول القطعة أج =

(3) طول القطعة أد =

ماذا تلاحظ على أطوال القطع أج ، أد ، أب ؟

$$(5) \text{ ميل أـجـ} =$$

$$(4) \text{ ميل أـبـ} =$$

$$(7) \text{ ميل المستقيم لـ} =$$

$$(6) \text{ ميل أـدـ} =$$

(ملاحظة: يمكنك إيجاد الميل بأكثر من طريقة)

$$(9) \text{ ميل لـ} \times \text{ميل أـجـ} =$$

$$(8) \text{ ميل لـ} \times \text{ميل أـبـ} =$$

$$(10) \text{ ميل لـ} \times \text{ميل أـدـ} =$$

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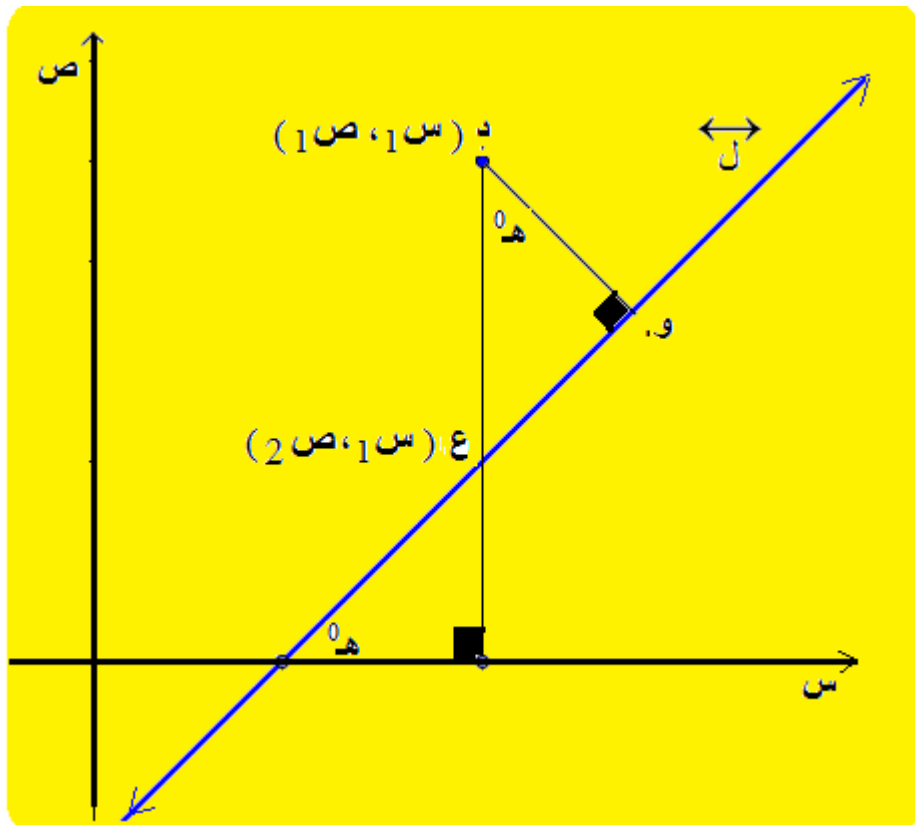
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$$0 = + +$$

اعتمد الشكل المجاور في إكمال الفراغات الآتية:



النقطة ع واقعة على المستقيم ل لذا

$$\frac{\dots}{\dots} - 1 \text{س} \frac{\dots}{\dots} = 2 \text{ص}$$

$$2 - 1 =$$

$$\frac{\dots}{\dots} + 1 \text{س} \frac{\dots}{\dots} + 1 \text{ص} = \text{دع}$$

$$. \quad \left| \text{دع} \times \text{جٲا هـ} \right| =$$

$$(\quad^2 = 1 + \quad^2)$$

$$\left| \frac{\text{ب}}{\sqrt{{}^2(\dots) + {}^2(\dots)}} \right| = \left| \text{جٲا هـ} \right|$$

$$\left| \frac{\text{ب}}{\sqrt{{}^2(\dots) + {}^2(\dots)}} \times \frac{\dots}{\dots} + 1 \text{س} \frac{\dots}{\dots} + 1 \text{ص} \right| = \text{إذاً دو}$$

$$\left| \frac{\dots + 1 \text{ص} \dots + 1 \text{س} \dots}{\sqrt{{}^2(\dots) + {}^2(\dots)}} \right| = \text{أي دو}$$

$$0 = \quad + \quad + \quad (1 \quad 1)$$

$$: \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad : 2$$

$$: \quad 2 \quad 5 = \quad 4 + \quad : \quad 1$$

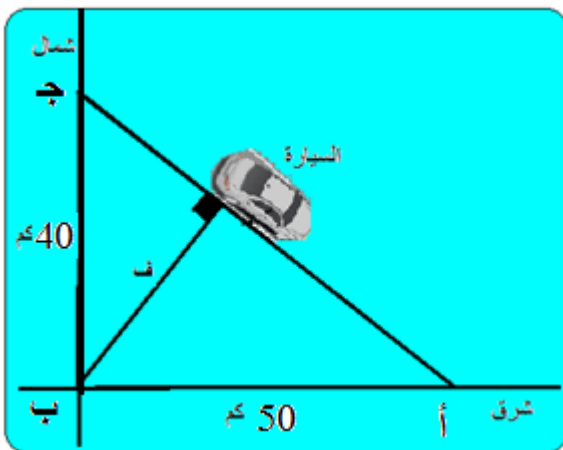
$$4 - 3 =$$

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$$185 \quad 10 \quad :2$$

$$185 \quad 7 \quad :3$$

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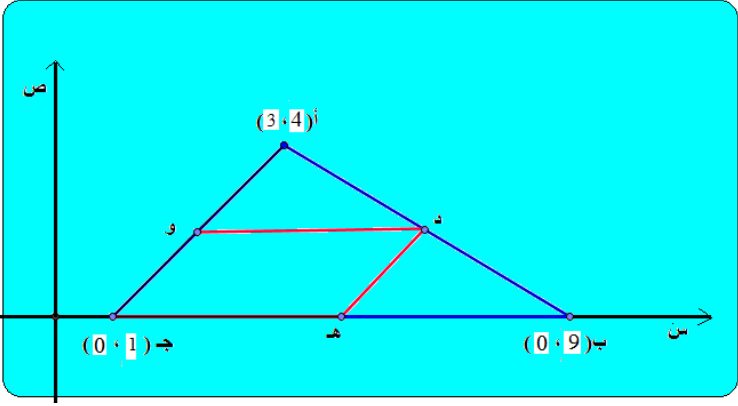
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	<p> $(3 \ 4)$ $(0 \ 1) \quad (0 \ 9)$ $($ </p>  <p> (1) </p>	
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	(188)	(2)	-	
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	<p> (0 16-) (0 0) (12- 0)</p>	

		
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45	<div> <div>190</div> <div>.</div> </div>	<div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div> </div> <div>.4</div> <div>/</div>

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	 <p>.(1)</p>	
20	<p>:</p> <p>. (6 – 4)</p> <p>:)</p> <p>(.....</p> <p>(1)</p> <p>.</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>

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1: (7 1-) (8 3) (5 1) (4 3-)

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- $\overline{\text{ب ج}}$: . (... ...)

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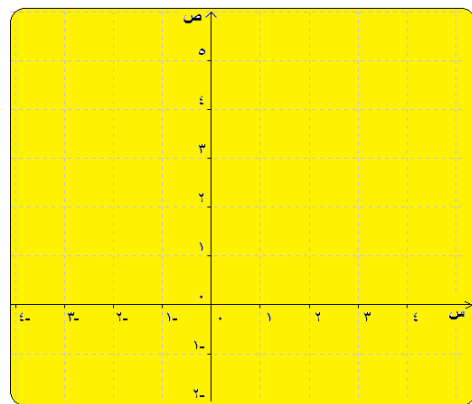
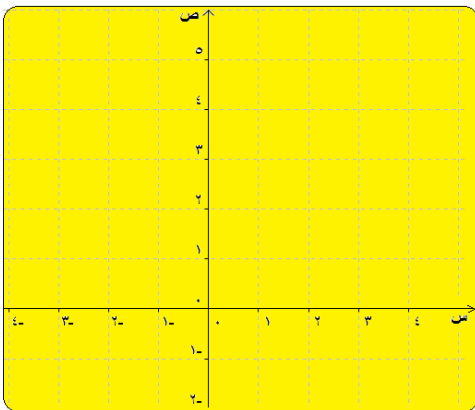
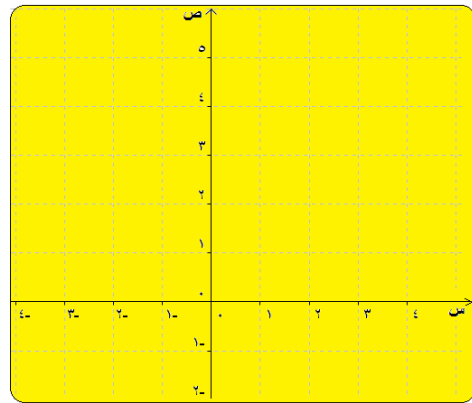
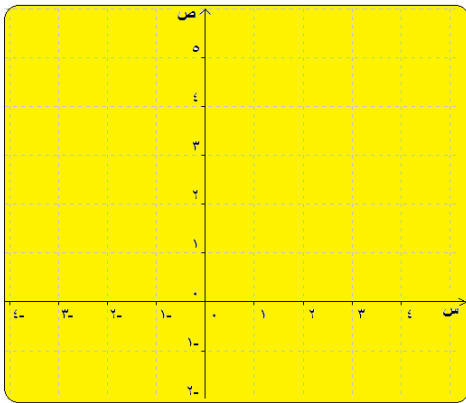
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(198)

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(2- 0) (3- 2-)

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4: حل التدريب 1 ص 195 من كتاب الطالب.

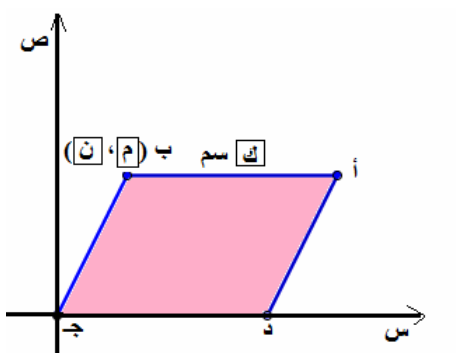
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:Invite Stage -1

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creation stage exploration, والابتكار -2

:discover

(6 – 4)

Propose Explanations and Solutions :

-3

Stage

Take Action Stage : /

-4



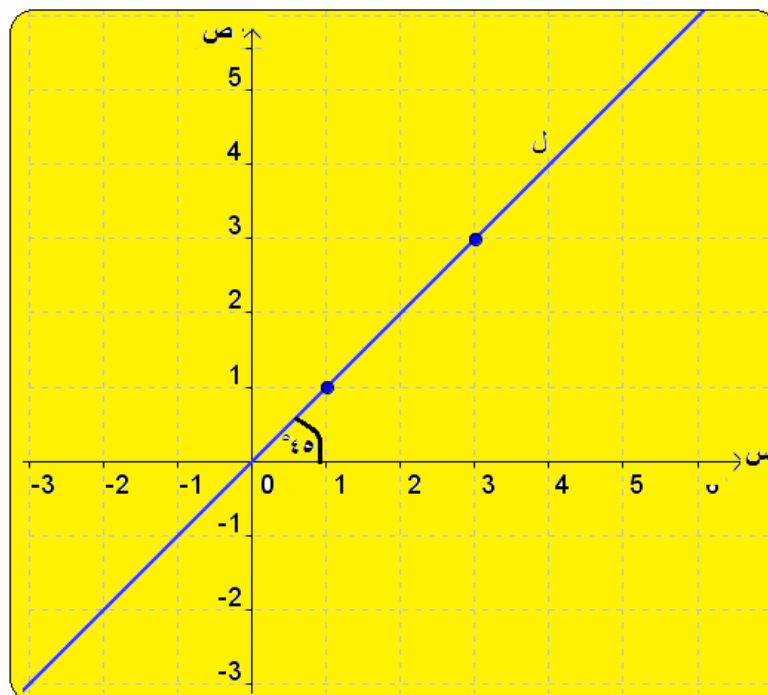
$$\begin{aligned}
 &:1 \\
 &: \\
 &(4 \quad 3) \quad (5 \quad 1) \\
 &(6- \quad 1) \quad (3 \quad 2-) \\
 &:2
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$8 - 6 = 2 - 3 = 4 = - 3 \quad 0 = 7 + \quad + 2$$

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$$= 45^{\circ}$$

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:Edu wave

T174-0202-MFI-01, T640-0503-MFA-01, T640-0605-MFA-02

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جد المسافة بين النقطتين:

$$-1 \quad (3 \ 2-) \quad (1 \ 4)$$

$$-2 \quad (5 \ 2) \quad (1 \ 1-)$$

$$-3 \quad (4 \ 4-) \quad (2 \ 6)$$

:2

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$$-1 \quad (6 \ 4-) \quad (4 \ 2)$$

$$-2 \quad (0 \ 2) \quad (1 \ 3)$$

$$-3 \quad (4- \ 8-) \quad (2 \ 0)$$

:3

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$$-1 \quad 2 = \quad 2 -$$

$$-2 \quad 2 + 6 = \quad -$$

$$-3 \quad 2 = \quad 4 -$$

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:Edu wave

T670-0601-WDT-02 ، T670-0601-MFA-01

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جد المسافة بين النقطتين:

$$.(1\ 4)\ (3\ 2-) -1$$

$$.(1\ 1-)\ (5\ 2) -2$$

$$.(2\ 6)\ (4\ 4-) -3$$

:2

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$$.(4\ 2)\ (6\ 4-) -1$$

$$.(1\ 3)\ (0\ 2) -2$$

$$.(2\ 0)\ (4- 8-) -3$$

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.(193) 5 3 :

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.(5 3-) (6 1) (4 0) (3 4 -)

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.(4 0) (5 2) (3 3) (2 1)

.3 :

.(0 1-) (2 3) (0 4) (2 - 0)

.4 :

.(3 0) (4 2) (3 3) (1 1-)

.5 :

.(0 3) (1 5) (1- 4) (2 - 2)

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:Edu wave .

T624-0303-WDT-02 , T624-0303-WDT-01

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.(197) 4 3 :

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$$11 = 2 + (9 \times 1) :$$

$$111 = 3 + (9 \times 12) :$$

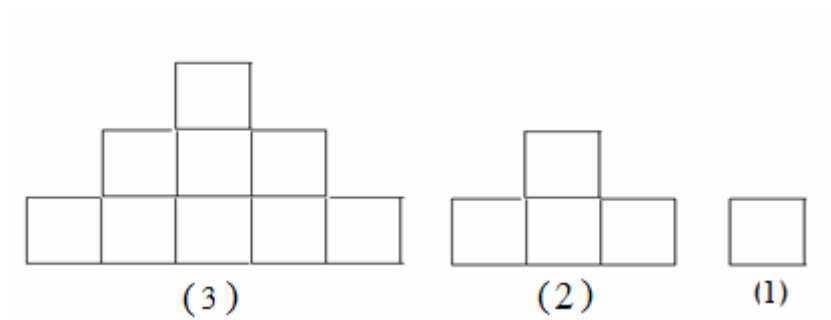
$$1111 = 4 + (9 \times 123) :$$

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$$(4 + 6 - 9) (2 + 3) = 8 + 27$$

$$(1 + 4 - 16) (1 + 4) = 1 + 64$$

$$(9 + 12 - 16) (3 + 4) = 27 + 64$$

$$(\dots\dots\dots) (\dots\dots) = 64 + 125 :$$

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.4

$$(1 + \quad) (1 - \quad) = 1 - 2$$

$$(1 + \quad + 2) (1 - \quad) = 1 - 3$$

$$.(1 + \quad + 2 \quad + 3) (1 - \quad) = 1 - 4$$

$$(1 + \quad + 2 \quad + 3 \quad + 4) (1 - \quad) = 1 - 5$$

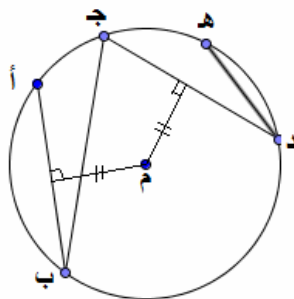
$$(\quad)(\quad) = 1 - 8$$

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$$(4 - 2) = (\quad = \quad) .7$$

: (14)

() () () (

.8

: $3 \quad (30)$

$3 \quad 120 () \quad 3 \quad 60 () \quad 3 \quad 90 () \quad 3 \quad 150 ($

: 9.

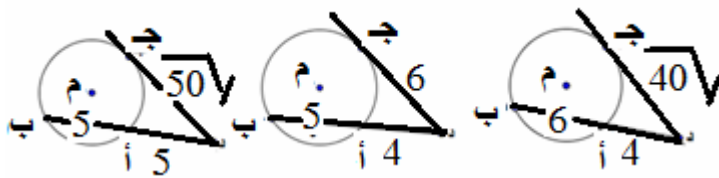
$$7 + 3 \quad 5 + 5 = 10 \quad 5 + 3 = 8 \quad 3 + 3 = 6 \quad 2 + 2 = 4$$

$$13 + 3 \quad 11 + 5 = 16 \quad 11 + 3 \quad 7 + 7 = 14 \quad 7 + 5 = 12$$

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.10

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$$..... = ^2(\quad) =$$

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$$(2 + 3) (2 - 3) = 4 - 9 \quad (1 + 2) (1 - 2) = 1 - 4$$

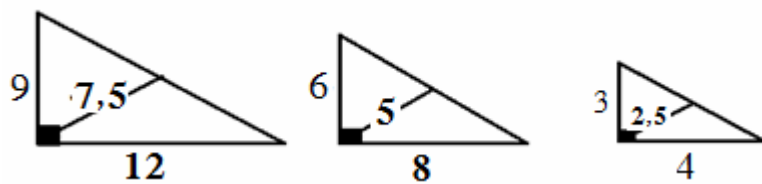
$$(3 + 4) (3 - 4) = 9 - 16 \quad (2 + 4) (2 - 4) = 4 - 16$$

$$(4 + 5) (4 - 5) = 16 - 25 \quad (1 + 5) (1 - 5) = 1 - 25$$

= :

$$.(.....) (.....) = 2 \quad - 2$$

.12



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(15)

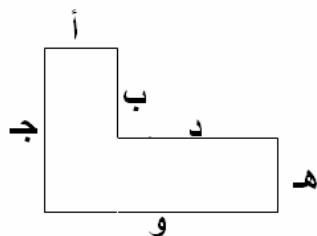
.13

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.14

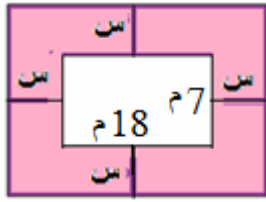


- $\times - \times$ (3)
 $\times + \times$ (2)
 $\times + \times$ (1)
- $\times + \times + \times$ (5)
 $\times + \times$ (4)

.15

2 250

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أ. $250 = (18 + \quad) (7 + \quad)$

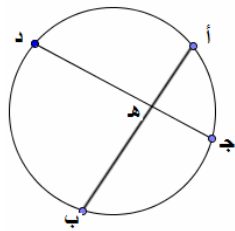
ب. $250 = (18 + 2) (7 + 2)$

$376 = (18 + 2) (7 + 2)$.

$376 = (2 - 25) (2 + 25)$.

.16

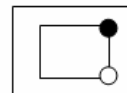
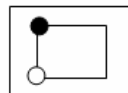
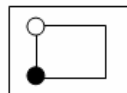
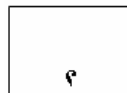
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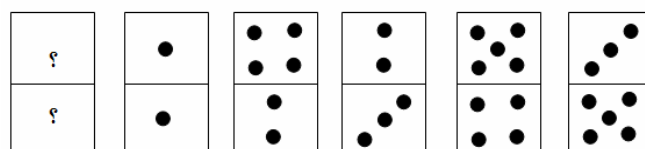
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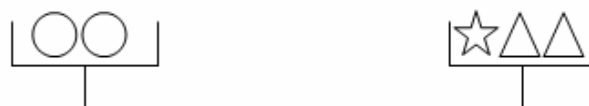
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$$\dots + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + 1$$

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(4 3)

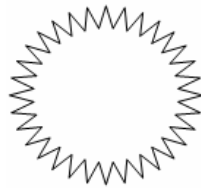
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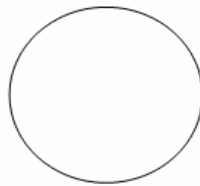
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(↘)



(↑)

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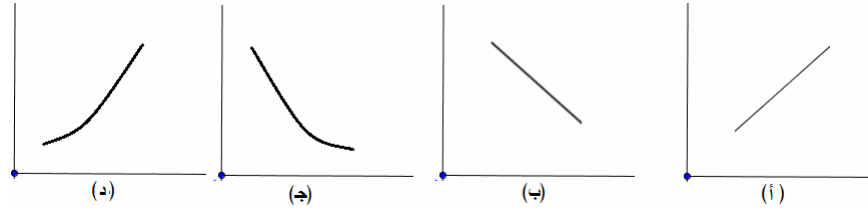
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(25)

(28)

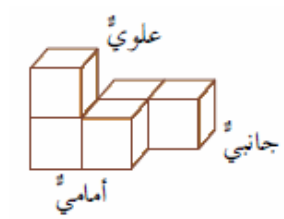
(50)

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(8)

.28

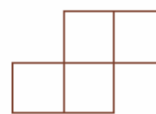
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(ب)



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(د)

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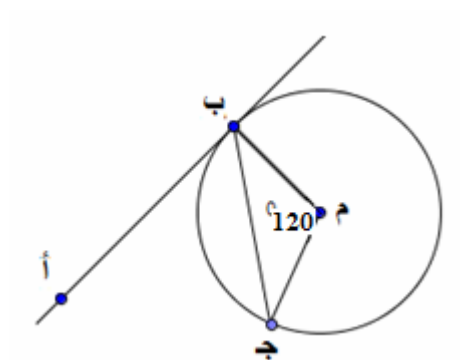
$$(2 - \quad -^2 \quad 2 -^3 \quad)$$

$$(1 -^2 \quad)(2 + \quad) \quad .30$$

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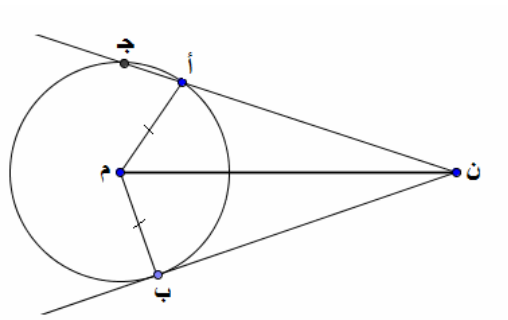
.34

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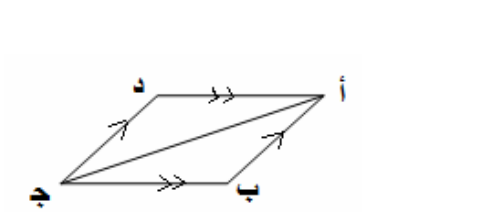
$$2 + ص = \frac{(4 + \cancel{ص}) 2 + ص}{4 + \cancel{ص}} = \frac{(4 + ص) 2 + ص}{4 + ص} = \frac{8 + ص 2 + ص}{4 + ص}$$

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.37

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$$: = (1$$

$$\dots\dots\dots : = (2$$

$$\dots\dots\dots : = (3$$

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$$" \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad " : .38$$

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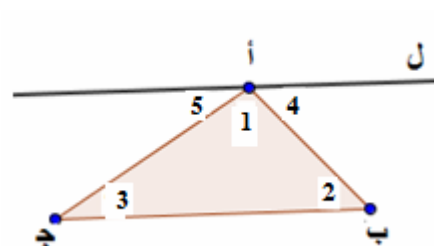
$$.5 : 4 : 3 \quad ($$

$$.5 : 4 : 3 \quad ($$

$$. \quad 5 : 4 : 3 \quad ($$

$$.5 : 4 : 3 \quad ($$

$$^{\circ}180 = .39$$



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$$(\quad) \dots\dots > = 2 >$$

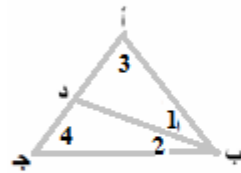
$$\dots\dots\dots > = 3 >$$

$$\dots\dots\dots = 5 > + 1 > + 4 >$$

$$\dots\dots\dots = 3 > + 2 > + 1 >$$

$$(2) \quad = (1) \quad = \quad -40$$

$$:(4) \quad = (3)$$



السبب	الجملة
حقيقة أعطيت في السؤال	أ ب = ب ج
حقيقة أعطيت في السؤال	الزاوية 1 = الزاوية 2
ضلع مشترك	ب د = ب د
تساوي ضلعين متناظرين وتساوي قياس الزاوية المحصورة بين هذين الضلعين	
	أن قياس الزاوية (3) = قياس الزاوية (4)

.41

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13

$$13,3 \approx 20 \times \frac{2}{3} \quad ($$

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$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{2}{3} \quad ($$

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.42

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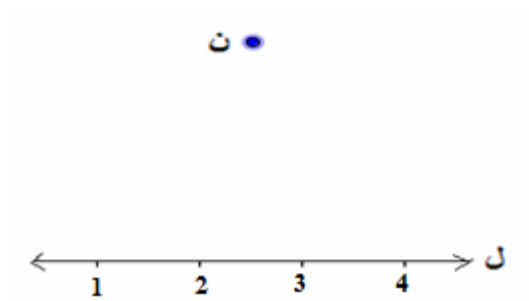
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.43

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3 () 2,5 () 2 () 1 (

³ 50

³ 625

.44

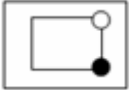
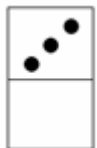
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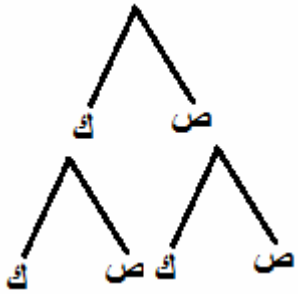
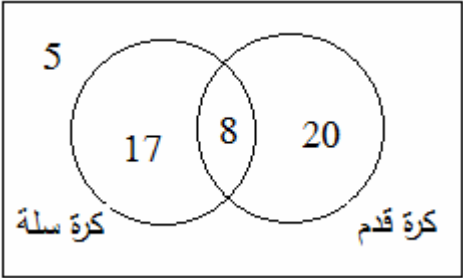
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(5)

$11111 = 5 + (9 \times 1234) :$	1

$111111 = 6 + (9 \times 12345) :$	
$2_{10} = 100$	2
$(16 + 20 - 25) (4 + 5) = 64 + 125 :$	3
$(1 + \quad +^2 +^3 +^4 +^5 +^6 +^7) (1 - \quad) = 1 -^8$	4
$\cdot \quad : \quad 90$	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
$\times \quad =^2(\quad) =$	10
$= \quad :$ $\cdot (\quad + \quad) (\quad - \quad) = 2 \quad - 2$	11
$= \quad :$	12
$\cdot (\quad - 15) :$	13

	14
	15
$\times \quad = \quad \times \quad :$	16
	17
	18
$2 = \quad \square$	19
$:$ $:$ $:$ $:$	20
$. \quad 400 =$	21
	22
$(\quad) \quad :$ $(\quad) \quad :$	23
	24
	25

	26
	27
	28
	29
$(1 - 2)$ $: (1 +) (1 -) (2 +)$	30
64 1	31
	32
	33
	34
	35

(4 +) :	36
: :	37
. = = :	
	38
: 180 180 5 4 .(3 2 1)	39
: :	40
	41
	42
	43
13	44

(6)

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$$1 \qquad 2 \qquad 1 \qquad -1$$

$$:2 \qquad (2 \ 4-)$$

$$0.5 \ () \qquad 2 \ (\) \qquad 0.5- \ (\) \qquad 2- \ ($$

$$: \qquad 2 \ 1 \qquad 2 \ 1 \qquad -2$$

$$1=2 \times 1 \ () \qquad 2 / 1- = 1 \ (\) \qquad 2 - = 1 \ (\) \qquad 2 = 1 \ ($$

$$(\ 2) \ (4 \ 3-) : \qquad 1 \qquad 2 \ 1 \qquad -3$$

$$: \qquad 1 - \qquad 2$$

$$5 \ () \qquad 1 \ (\) \qquad 5 - \ (\) \qquad 1 - \ ($$

$$2 - 3 = \ 4 : \ 1 \qquad 2 \ 1 \ -4$$

$$: \qquad (3 \ 2-) \ (1 \) : \qquad 2$$

$$6 - \ () \qquad 2 \ (\) \qquad 6 \ (\) \qquad 2 - \ ($$

$$-5$$

$$(1- \ 2) :$$

$$: \qquad (3 \ 6)$$

$$4 \ () \qquad 1 - \ (\) \qquad 4 - \ (\) \qquad 1 \ ($$

$$) \qquad -6$$

$$($$

$$:$$

() (

() (

3 = 4 - 3 : (4 2-) -7

:

4,4 () 4,4 - () 5 - () 5 (

-8

(20 20)

(10 10)

(10 0)

:

$\sqrt{5} \sqrt{2}$ (أ) $\sqrt{5} \sqrt{5}$ (ب) $\sqrt{5} \sqrt{10}$ (ج) $\sqrt{5}$ (د)

°45 () -9

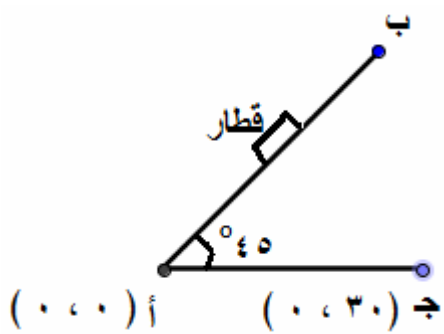
(30 0)

(0 0)

()

()

: ()



$$\sqrt[3]{30} \text{ (د)} \quad \sqrt[3]{15} \text{ (ج)} \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \text{ (ب)} \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \text{ (ا)}$$

$$6+ \quad = \quad 3 : \quad (2 \quad 5-) \quad -10$$

$$:$$

$$\{ 4 \quad 3 \} () \quad \{ 4 \quad 4- \} () \quad \{ 4- \} () \quad \{ 4 \} ()$$

$$: \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad -11$$

$$15- = \quad 3 - \quad 4 : \quad 2 \quad 0= \quad 5+ \quad 3 - \quad 4$$

$$:$$

$$5 () \quad 2 () \quad 4 () \quad 3 ($$

$$-12$$

$$.(4 \quad 2) \quad (1 \quad 2-) :$$

$$:$$

$$2,5 () \quad 5 () \quad \sqrt[3]{2} () \quad \sqrt[3]{2} ($$

$$(4 \quad) \quad (0 \quad 2) \quad (0 \quad 6) \quad -13$$

$$= \quad (4 \quad 3)$$

$$3 () \quad 1,5 () \quad 5 () \quad 4 ($$

$$-14$$

$$:$$



- أ) مساحة قاعدة المئذنة.
 ب) ارتفاع المئذنة.
 ج) محيط قاعدة المئذنة ونصف محيطها يساوي طول السلك.
 د) ارتفاع الجزء الهرمي.

-15

$$= \frac{(2 \quad 5) \quad (2- \quad 2)}{25 \quad (\quad) \quad 2,5 \quad (\quad) \quad 5 \quad (\quad) \quad 10 \quad (\quad)}$$

15

-16

$$:$$

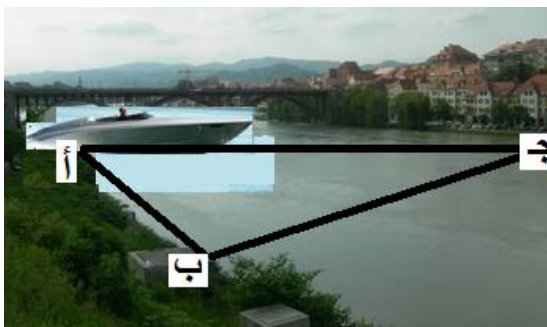
7.5 () 30 () 5 () 15 ()

-17

120

160

:



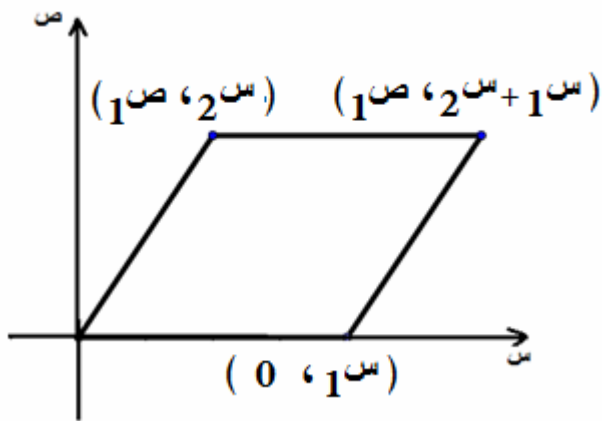
80 () 60 () 100 () 200 ()

$$(5 \quad 2-) \quad (4 \quad 4-) \quad -18$$

$$= (6 \quad 6-)$$

$$\sqrt{2} \sqrt{4} \quad () \quad \sqrt{17} \sqrt{ } \quad () \quad \sqrt{17} \sqrt{2} \quad () \quad \sqrt{2} \sqrt{2} \quad ()$$

$$: \quad -19$$



$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad (ب)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+1}{2} \right) \quad (ا)$$

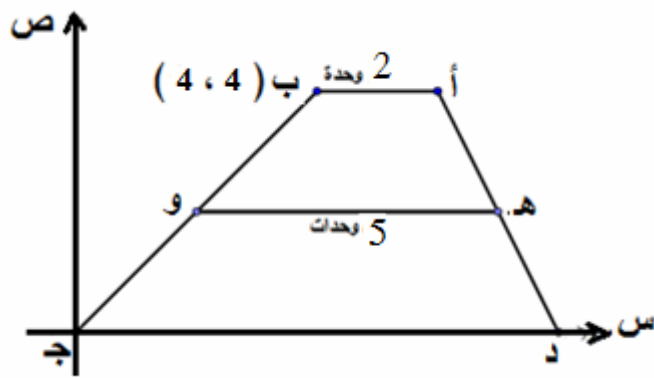
$$(1, 2+1) \quad (د)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{2} \right) \quad (ج)$$

$$-20$$

$$(4 \quad 4)$$

$$:$$



(2 2) (7 2) ()

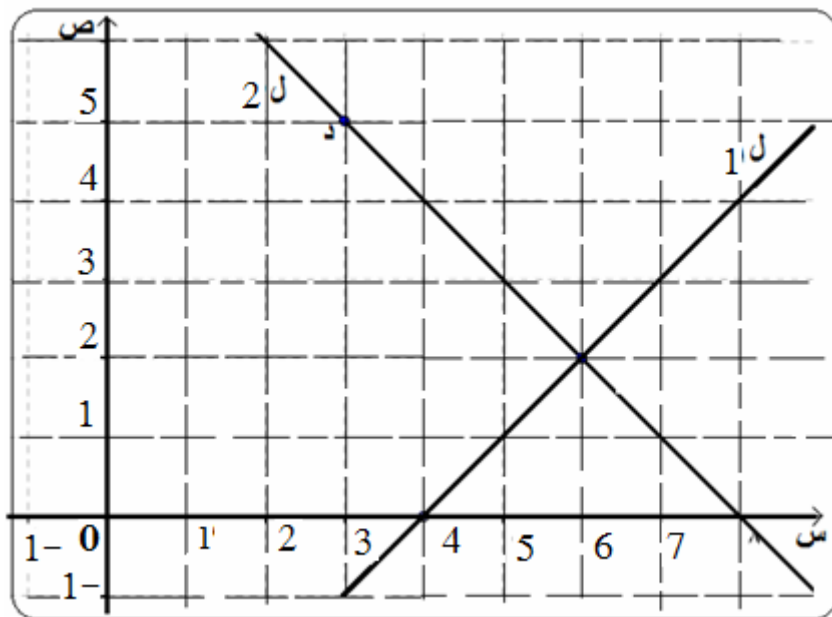
(3 2) (6 2) ()

(2 3) (2 8) ()

(2 1) (2 5) ()

1 ()

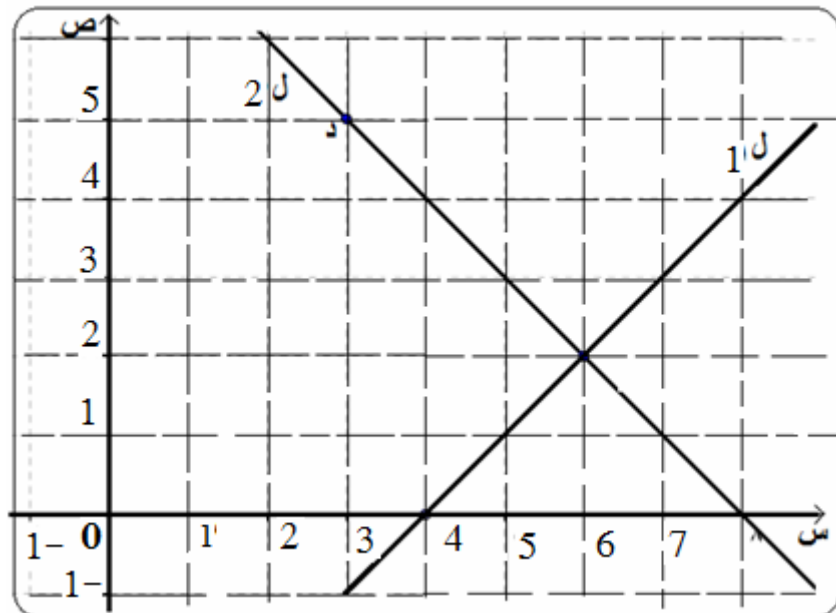
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(7)

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	16
	17
	18
	19
	20

1 () :



:

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1 :

$$1 = 1$$

$$(4 -)1 = 0 - : \quad \triangle$$

$$0 = 4 + + - \quad 4 - =$$

$$(5 \ 3) :$$

$$3 = 1 \quad 4 = \quad 1 = \quad 1 - = \quad \left| \frac{\text{اُس} + 1 \text{ ب} + 1 \text{ ص} + 1 \text{ ج}}{\sqrt[2]{\text{ب} + 1}} \right| =$$

$$. 5 = 2$$

$$\sqrt[2]{3} = \quad \therefore$$

$$:$$

$$(2 \ 6) \qquad (5 \ 3)$$

$$\sqrt[2]{3} = \sqrt[2]{18} = \sqrt[2]{(5 - 2) + (3 - 6)} = \quad \therefore$$

$$(5 \ 3): \qquad :$$

$$(2 \ 3) \qquad (2 \ 3) \ (2 \ 6)$$

$$\sqrt[2]{3} = \sqrt[2]{18} = \sqrt[2]{(3) + (3)} = \quad \therefore$$

(8)

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(36) .

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(X)

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						9

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(9)

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/	/	17

/	/	18
/		

(10)

معامل التميز	معامل الصعوبة	الفقرة
0.22	0.82	1
0.52	0.72	2
0.71	0.72	3
0.84	0.74	4
0.74	0.70	5
0.74	0.76	6
0.66	0.60	7
0.55	0.56	8
0.56	0.68	9
0.68	0.72	10
0.77	0.48	11
0.49	0.80	12
0.58	0.56	13

0.59	0.78	14
0.79	0.70	15
0.49	0.70	16
0.69	0.30	17
0.39	0.54	18
0.69	0.60	19
0.79	0.44	20

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**Developing Constructivist Instructional Program and Measuring
Effect on Developing Scientific Thinking Skills, Mathematics
Achievement and Attitudes among Primary Grade Students**

By

Issam Abdulqader Fares Obeidat

Supervisor

Dr. Adeeb Thiab Hamadneh

Co-Supervisor

Dr. Ali Mohammad Alzoubi

Abstract

This study aims at developing a constructivist instructional program, measuring effect on developing scientific thinking skills in mathematics,

achievement and attitudes to mathematics. To achieve the study goal, two major questions were answered:

What is the effect of a constructivist instructional program on developing mathematical scientific thinking skills, achievement and attitudes to mathematics among primary grade students?

Participants (N=107) were recruited from the tenth grade student population (M=50, F= and 57) assigned to four classrooms. Two classrooms were selected with the random simple method to serve as experimental group; one classroom for males and the other for female students and taught using the constructivist instructional program. The other two classrooms represented the control group and taught traditionally.

Instruments included the Mathematical Thinking Test, Achievement Test, Attitudes to mathematics Scale. To answer the study questions, means, and standard deviations were calculated for scores obtained by the experimental and control students on the Mathematical Thinking Test, Achievement Test, and Attitudes to Mathematics Scale. Co-variance analysis was also used.

Results showed that the experimental group students scored high on the mathematical thinking test, achievement test, and attitudes to mathematics scale. Ina addition, there were no statistically significant differences among student scores on the mathematical thinking test, and post-attitudes attributed to gender or interaction group variable (program) and gender variable in the mathematical thinking.

Further, results revealed statistically significant differences on the achievement test by gender in favor of females, and there was effect for

interaction between the group variable (program) and gender on the achievement and attitudes to mathematics tests.

In light of earlier results, this study recommended enrichment of the mathematics textbook with activities comply with the constructivist theory; and organizing workshops providing training for learners on the constructivist theory, models and applications inside classroom. The study recommended conducting further studies on the constructivist theory and applications and comparing the different constructivist models.

Keywords: Mathematics, Constructivist Theory, Mathematical Thinking, Instructional Program, Attitudes to Mathematics